

# The Role of Internet of Things in Healthcare System with Security and Sensor Networks

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**Abstract:** *In recent years Internet of Things (IoT) technology has noticed abundant attention for problems on health care systems caused by an aging population and an increase in chronic health problem. The customary model for future application in web of Things for health care systems have introduced, because during this area Standardization could be a main pin. The progressive analysis about every area of the model presents in this paper. The evaluation of strength and weakness of healthcare system has observed and resolve. The future analysis directions is created for recommendations area unit and challenges that health care IoT would be faces including privacy and security of people in healthcare.*

**Keywords:** *Internet of things (IoT), Healthcare Information System, Security, Sensor Networks.*

## I. INTRODUCTION

Now a days, technology is growing speedily and the variations in the technology is adopted for the patients in their native healthcare centers to increase the quality of new healthcare services. For human life the healthcare is most important part. The constantly increase in aging population and rise in chronic health problem is putting vital effect on trendy health care systems. The healthcare services are increasing for the people's health determination, many problems such as illness, pulse rate, work efficiency and incapacity are prevented by using enhance technology. These prevents uncertain death. The health care services access the manpower and people body disease detection.

In our daily lives IoT technology links the web with totally different types of objects like dealing devices such as medical devices, home appliances, etc. and everyday sensors, because of their communication and computing capabilities, and this has increased the means of tendency to act with our surroundings.

The standard approach to health care into sensible and personalized health care is facilitated the IOT's role in networking by fast advancement of mobile applications, cloud computing and wearable devices. The motive of this paper is to determine

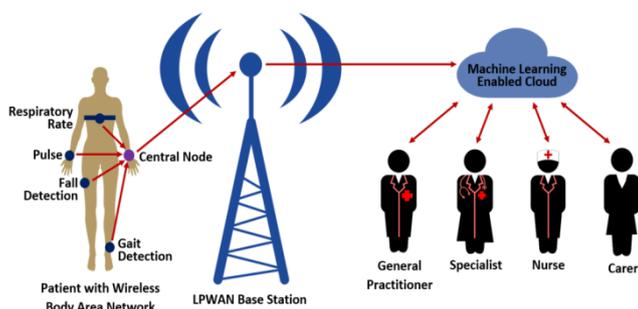
IoT based care data system things online, supposed for inside and outside use wherever a method approach to the planning method is focused. The real-life eventualities valid the high strength of the projected resolution. Mainly the design approach is carried out over the project for patient resolution and enhance technology to use.

## II. STUDY OF SURVEY

The design of Healthcare System methodology is depend upon the related work, these related study of approach method is refer for the IOT. The application of Internet of Things in healthcare system is shows the versatile Information technology solution for different communication and sensing devices, as well as their respective software. The Internet of Things has helped them for healthcare research and important implications, including higher quality and lower cost of services and reliable preventive care.

E-Health with Internet of Things this paper is used embedded technologies in applications like healthcare systems that provide healthcare service to people in local locations and monitoring systems that deliver a data for better solution of decisions. The patients which are in risks like high blood pressure, which can be due to intense stress, family history of high blood pressure and overweight

conditions are monitor by using wearable sensor device..



**Fig 1. : Patient Body Sensor Indicator with Cloud Technology**

The healthcare system uses the smart sensors for resolution of health problem. The system combine both microcontroller and sensors to determine issue. It overcome the IOT for healthcare, by analyzing variations in health status and also determining problems and monitoring issue body. The issue may include the basic heart rate, glucose level and blood pressure as well as oxygen rate in blood. It also shows, patients body medicine station, whether patient has taken time to time medicine or not.

The healthcare system has challenges and opportunity to design new technology for smart healthcare in IOT. Internet of Things (IoT) uses healthcare in variable technologies for challenges to improve and opportunities to solve problems. This paper is stated the each state of model for accessing patients strengths and weaknesses. These shows overall suitability for aIoT healthcare system. The healthcare IoT faces multiple challenges including security and privacy, those are overcome with some of technology.

The cloud technology utilizes data storage and wearable sensor indicate the patients pulse rate in low, medium and high manner. The wireless area network presents the Internet of things in healthcare for people with latest technology. The healthcare system is related to human body, so the general diseases are badly affect human body. The blood pressure and pulse diseases is somehow reduces due to sensor devices and the cloud technology.

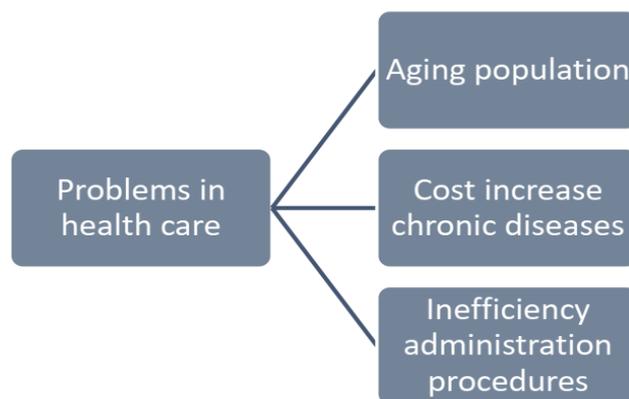
### III. EXPERIMENTAL RESULT

In the world there are individuals everywhere whose health may suffer because they do not have prepared access to effective health observation. To these patients, the impactful wireless solutions connected through the IoT are currently creating it potential for observation to come back. These

solutions will be accustomed firmly data of patienthealth knowledge from a range of sensors. The acceptable health recommendations has built due to advanced algorithms to investigate the information. The information of algorithm and wireless connectivity is then transfer to World Health Organization for further work. These is very uncertain condition for a people to face in any age of living. It affects all situation if it occurs in with many particulars.

#### A. Healthcare Information System

The Internet of Things has played an important role for enhancing service quality in healthcare system while reducing costs.



**Fig. 2: Problems in Healthcare System**

These system said many problems of health in term of information technology. The technology enhance widely for their solution in the healthcare. The age factor is badly affect this system, because every age person cannot understand the reasons of diseases. These problem is occurred with a doctor in solving the patient disease. The child and old person psychology is same while treating to them. They afraid to do solution process as the disease level is large.

The heath parameters such as Body temperature, BP and blood glucose are track using wireless sensors. The development of improved sensors, better data processing technologies and advanced technologies for wireless communication has led to the increasing implementation of the IoT in the healthcare sector. These technology is used for a people to communicate with different people and makes the reviews more adaptive to work in a management place.

The problem in healthcare system is explained in figure bellow. The biggest problem in care system is aging population. The population increases and the number of diseases speeds in people. The diseases are common in one and all such as pulse

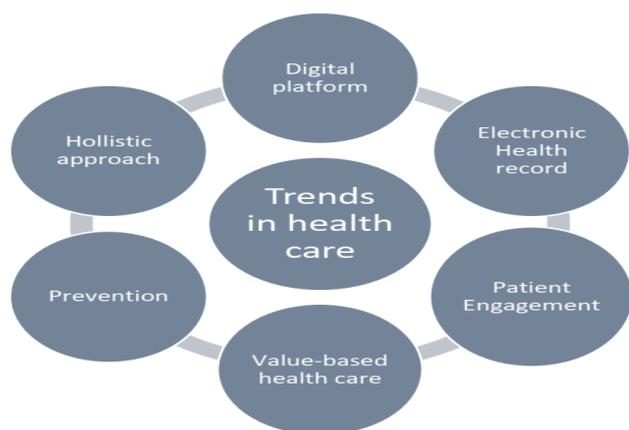
problem, asthma, diabetes, obesity, etc. These problems have biggest impact on Internet of Things in Healthcare system.

The administration procedure have the problem of inefficiency in large manner. So the communication with patient and doctors are needed to use such secure healthcare system in digital form. Money problem is occurred in such cases so the administrator have to understand the patient financial condition and treat the patient and his family mannerly because it leads to avowed person. This effects the reputation of hospital and administrator behavior.

The Electronic case history (EMR) of patients is an electronic health resolution that is accustomed manage the health info of patients. The frequency Identification (RFID) tags are going to be issued to access his or her medical records that is hold on within the information server of the health center. The businesses which willimplement IoT in alternative corporations or intervene somewhere within the creation of IoT systems. They exclusively use IoT technology as their main value proposition and IoT is employed to form simple applications like prophetic analytics.

### B. Security and Sensor Network

The people uses sensor based devices to track their health position with them as shown in figure.



**Fig. 3: Trends in Healthcare System**

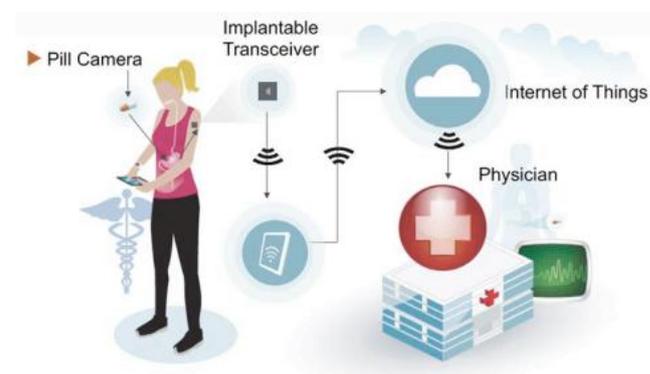
These may produce life critical by tracking health problems. Hence, the security of the information obtained by different sensors and devices in a medical IoT becomes indispensable.

The Sensors form the heart of the IoT-based systems, as these devices performing the critical part of monitoring processes, taking measurements and collecting data. These data contain the patient body details and there rate of pulse.

Now a day healthcare system have multiple factors to do and effects. Recently the variable tends of healthcare includes the digital platform and Holistic approach. These digital platform uses the wireless sensors devices for healthcare. The electronic devices are used to record health statistics. It is completely fine to use digital techniques because, now technology is increasing firstly and this technology is providing easiest easy resolve diagnosis's problems as well as diseases solution.

So during these patients are engage with the devices and doctors for their body details and resolution. The prevention from multiple unknown diseases are to use remote monitoring system. These value based healthcare system is useful in all manner to predict and solve the healthcare problem in IOT.

To solve these problems the IOT uses remote health monitoring of patients with a chronic diseases. Due to this the cost increases. So patients have to fallow doctors in regular manner for checkup to reduce diseases in proper manner. These remote health monitoring system is solve the disease but the doctor must have too comfortable with patient and a patient too. In that case only the proper solution can be done.



**Fig. 4: Patient Monitoring System**

The Remote Monitoring System is used to collect the human body data and sensor devices then process the disease. The Implantable transceiver is a sensor device used to monitor people in healthcare system. The Internet of Things is pill with a camera in patient's body to identify pulse rate and other sensation in body.

The physician are presently study and monitor patient body with the help of these sensor devices. These is most secure method to observe and collect data in healthcare system.

It can be possible to convert and move all the received data from the sensors into a digital form

and immediately transmit it over a network. The prevalence of wireless sensors has made it possible for people to wear portable sensors capable of automated data collection and transfer. Patient monitoring system also uses cloud technology for data collection of patient body. The internet of thing is based on the cloud technology and the sensor devices that are used with human body in healthcare system.

#### **IV. CONCLUSION**

The need for integrating IoT technology with electronic health solutions and wearable devices to improve patient health care is addressed here. Prolongation of life, society is aging, and a lot of people live to an older age. Therefore, it is extremely necessary to assure life quality and safety. Existing and rising technologies will offer tools which will support older people in their standard of living, creating it straightforward and safe.

This paper issues the planning design of such tools particularly for internal and outside localization, health observation, disease detection and behavior recognition and classification. Several wearable sensors are analyzed, and monitors important signs such as pressure level, blood oxygen levels and pulse rate.

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